In the Court of Additional Commissioner, Jammu

## (With the powers of Divisional Commissioner)

(Rail Head Complex, Jammu)

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File No LRA/000000144/2022 Date of Institution 19.02.2022

**Date of Decision** 09.11.2023

Bodh Raj S/o Sh. Chajju Ram R/o Near House No. 201, Sector 3 Channi Himmat, Jammu .... Petitioner

## Versus

Tehsildar Rakh Bahu, Jammu

- Naib Tehsildar, Circle, Channi Kamala, Rakh Bahu, Jammu
- 3. Patwari Halqa Rakh Bahu, Jammu
- 4. Darshan Kumar
- 5. Kuldeep Kumar
- 6. Subash
- 7. Ram Saroop
- 8. Bhushan
- 9. Santosh Kumari
- 10. Papi D/o Ranu
- 11. Kantu Devi D/o Ranu
- 12. Sunil Bharat S/o Kuldeep Kumar All residents of Jammu.

.... Respondent

- 1. Charan Dass S/o Late Sh. Chajju Ram
- 2. Asha Devi W/o Late Sh. Jagdish Raj
- 3. Jatinder Kumar S/o Late Sh. Jagdish Raj
- 4. Rajinder Kumar S/o Late Sh. Jagdish Raj
- 5. Jyoti Sharma D/o Late Sh. Jagdish Raj All residents of near House No. 201, Sector 3 Channi Himmat, Jammu

....Proforma Respondents

IN THE MATTER OF:-

Revision petition against the mutation No. 129 & consequent mutation 601/Jeem basis over Mutation No. 129 pertaining to the land comprised of khasra Nos. (9 Kanal 1 Marla) & 46 (1 Kanal 7 Marla) has been attested illegally and fraudulently by respondents jointly with ulterior motives in connivance with revenue officials and the same has been attested in violation of cannons of law and Principal of Natural Justice and law of inheritance.

Prayer for setting aside the same.

## **ORDER**

The present revision petition filed against mutation No. 129 & mutation 601/Jeem came up for hearing on 09.11.2023. Petitioner present in person. ARA appeared on behalf of official respondents. Ld. Counsel for the private respondents also present. Ld. Counsel for the private respondents stated that the present petition is not maintainable in view of the Section 15 of the Code of Civil Procedure 1908 as well as the Circular instructions of Ld. Financial Commissioner, Rev., J&K dated 05.09.2022. He requested that the present petition may be transferred to the lower competent forum by treating the present revision petition as appeal.

As per the subject matter of the petition, mutations attested by Tehsildar/Naib Tehsildar have been challenged directly before this court without availing the remedy of

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appeal. Worthy Financial Commissioner, Revenue, J&K vide circular No. 667/FC-AP dated 05.09.2022 has directed all the revenue courts to take note of the following instructions:-

"......that the orders of Revenue Officers like Tehsildars/Naib Tehsildars, which otherwise are appealable before the Collectors concerned, are directly being challenged by way of revision petitions before the Court of Financial Commissioner (Revenue) as well as Divisional Commissioners / Commissioner Survey & Land Records, without availing the remedy of appeal. Similarly, under Agrarian Reforms Act, Additional Deputy Commissioners have been vested with the powers of Commissioner Agrarian Reforms within their respective Districts for hearing appeals against the orders of Collectors or Revenue Officers of rank lower than that of Collector, but instead of approaching the said forum, the appeals are directly preferred before this Court. This not only over-burdens the Revisional Courts but also causes inconvenience to the litigants, especially those belonging to far-flung districts apart from legal ramifications of forum hunting, reduction of forums provided by the statute among other things. In this regard, the Hon'ble High Court in LPA No. 193/2019 Dated 10.02.2020 titled "Abdul Hamid and Ors Versus Divisional Commissioner Jammu and Ors, has held as under:-

"The matter needs to be examined from another angle, that is to say that, if any party as per his choice is left open to avail the remedy of appeal or revision, same may result in forum hunting. Against the same order the aggrieved party may choose a forum more suitable to him. This cannot be left to the parties aggrieved. A definite system has to be in place which is well defined and applicable to one and all, not leaving it to the option of the party concerned. This has serious ramification even on the opposite party as his remedy to appeal against the order passed by the appellate authority in case an order goes against him is taken away, if at the very first instance revisional jurisdiction is invoked by the opposite party."

The Hon'ble High Court in the above said judgement has also held as under:-

"Before parting with this case, we deem it appropriate to direct that, to avoid generation of unnecessary litigation and forum hunting by the parties, all the authorities under different statutes in the state, who pass the quasi-judicial order or even administrative orders against which a statutory remedy is provided under the applicable law and a period of limitation also prescribed, shall mention on the preface of the order itself about the authority before whom the order can be challenged in appeal or by way of any other remedy and also the period of limitation for the purpose. As there is a widespread practice prevalent here in the Union Territory amongst officers to exercise powers, which are not vested in them, it shall also be mandatory for them to specify in the order, the provisions of the relevant statutes/rules under which the order has been passed."

In view of the above, the present petition is transferred to the court of Additional Deputy Commissioner (L&O), Jammu who shall examine the matter & conduct the proceedings strictly in terms of law governing the subject by treating this petition as **appeal**. The original file is transferred to the court of Additional Deputy Commissioner (L&O), Jammu for further proceedings. The parties shall appear before the court of Additional Deputy Commissioner (L&O), Jammu on 20.12.2023.

Sd/-

Announced 09.11.2023 (Pawan Kumar Sharma) JKAS Additional Commissioner, Jammu [with the powers of Divisional Commissioner]

Mc website.

Additional Commissioner
Jammu